THE CATHOLIC HISTORICAL REVIEW

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Editor-in-Chief:

RIGHT REV. THOMAS J. SHAHAN, D.D.

Rector of the Catholic University of America

Managing Editor:

REV. PATRICK W. BROWNE, S.T.D., Ph.D.

Associate Editors:

REV. HENRY IGNATIUS SMITH, O.P., Ph.D.
REV. VICTOR O. DANIEL, O.P., S.T.M.
REV. PETER GUILDAY, Ph.D.
REV. PATRICK J. HEALY, D.D.
CHARLES HALLAN MCCARTHY, Ph.D.
LEO F. STOCK, Ph.D.
RICHARD J. PURCELL, Ph.D.
REV. EDWIN J. RYAN, D.D.

New Series, Volume VI

April 1926 to January 1927

Published Quarterly
by
The Catholic University of America
Washington, D. C.

1927

ARTICLES AND AUTHORS

PAGE

Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association 3
Echoes of Gallicanism in New France, *Sr. M. Theodosia O'Callaghan* 16
International Eucharistic Congresses, *C. J. Kirkfleet*, O. Praem 59
Cardinal Mercier, *William P. H. Kitchin*, D.D 66
The Doctrine of International Law According to Francis de Victoria, O.P. *Nicolaus Pfeiffer*, Ph.D., S.T.D 185
The Astrée and Its Influence, *Sr. Mary Catherine McMahon*, Ph.D 225
Napoleon Bonaparte and the Restoration of Catholicism in France, *Sr. M. Barbara*, S.S.J 241
Peace Laws and Institutions of Mediaeval France, *Sr. Mary Joseph Aloysius*, M.A 379
Father Robert Parsons, S.J., *B. F. Wiseman*, B.A 398
America—A Land of Destiny, *Lawrence J. Kenny*, S.J 423
The Control of English Episcopal Elections in the Thirteenth Century, *Alfred H. Sweet*, Ph.D 573
Father Robert Parsons, S.J. (*Concluded*), *B. F. Wiseman*, B.A 583
Rural Environment as a Background for Religion, *John La Farge*, S.J 630

BOOK REVIEWS AND REVIEWERS

NOVELLI, *Pio XI (Achille Ratti) 1887-1922*, M. T. M 134
WALDMAN, *Americana*, M. T. M 137
CARTER, *The Invention of Printing in China and Its Spread Westward* 140
MARÉCHAL, *La Mennais*, William P. H. Kitchin 143
WINDLE, *Who's Who of the Oxford Movement*, J. F. L 144
NEWMAN, *Cardinal Newman*, J. F. L 145
HANNAH, *Christian Monasticism*, Hugh Graham 145
SHEEN, *God and Intelligence in Modern Philosophy*, William P. H. Kitchin 148
HYMA, *Christian Renaissance. A History of the Devotio Moderna*, J. F. L 149
KEELER, *Catholic Medical Missions*, J. F. L 151
GOYAU, *Un grand missionaire, le Cardinal Lavigerie*, M. T. M 153
MADELEVA, *Pearl; A Study*, J. F. L 154
BUELL, *International Relations*, F. J. T 156
VAN HOOK, *Greek Life and Thought*, Roy J. Deferrari 157
MOORE, *Orations of Cicero*, Roy J. Deferrari 158
COLUM, *The Voyagers*, J. F. L 159
MACLEAN, *History of the Island of Mull*, M. T. M 160
VANCE and FORTESCUE, *Adrain Fortescue*, a Memoir 161
WESSELS, *Early Jesuit Travellers in Central Asia, 1603-1721* 162

VERDA, *New Realism in the Light of Scholasticism*, Francis P. Siegfried..... 310
VAN DOREN, *Etude Sur L'influence Musicale de L'abbaye de Saint-Gall*, W. J. Deslongchamps..... 312
CABAL, *La Mitologia Asturiana: Los Dioses de la Muerte*, Angel C. Vazquez.. 314
PRESTAGE, *The Diplomatic Relations of Portugal with France, England and Holland from 1640 to 1668*..... 315
BENNETT, *The Essential American Tradition*..... 316
PHILLIPS, *Forty Years on the Frontier*..... 318
SUBERCASEAUX, *Saint François D'Assise*, J. F. L..... 320
NEWTON, *Select Documents Relating to the Unification of South Africa*..... 321
WEATHERFORD, *The Negro from Africa to America*, F. J. Tschan..... 323
MERRIMAN, *The Rise of the Spanish Empire in the Old World and in the New*, F. J. Tschan..... 323
MARTIN, *An Introduction to the Study of the American Constitution*..... 329
JENNINGS, *A History of the Economic Progress of the United States*..... 331
HAMON, *Vie de Saint François de Sales*, M. T. M..... 333
BORDEAU, *St. François de Sales et Notre Coeur de Chair*, M. T. M..... 333
ROY and GÉRARD, *Le Régiment de Carignan*, M. T. M..... 337
PLUMMER, *Irish Litanies*..... 339
ADAMS, *Great Britain and the American Civil War*..... 340
OSGOOD, *The American Colonies in the Eighteenth Century*, F. J. Tschan.... 342
GRISAR, *Der deutsche Luther im Weltkrieg unce in der Gugenwart*, Francis S. Betten, S. J..... 488
EVANS, *An Episode in the Struggle for Religious Freedom*, Francis S. Betten, S.J..... 489
KENTON, *The Jesuit Relations and Allied Documents*, J. F. L..... 491
LOVAT, *Life of Mère Marie Eugénie de Brou, Foundress of the Assumption Nuns*, J. F. L..... 495
SCHILLING, *Die Christlichen Soziallehren*, Francis S. Betten, S.J..... 496
BARRY, *Etienne Delcher évêque constitutionnel de la Haute-Loire*, William P. H. Kitchin, Ph.D..... 497
ROBERTSON, *History of the Latin American Nations*, William P. H. Kitchin, Ph.D..... 500
KENNEDY and JOSEPH, *America's Story*, J. F. L..... 501
HURST, *An Outline of the History of Christian Literature*, William P. H. Kitchin, Ph.D..... 502
MACDONALD, *Lanfranc*, William P. H. Kitchin, Ph.D..... 503
COCHIN, *Augustin, ses Lettres et sa Vie*, William P. H. Kitchin, Ph.D..... 505
OBERHOLTZER, *A History of the United States Since the Civil War*, (3 vols.).. 507
MORSE, *The Chronicles of the East India Company Trading to China*, Francis J. Tschan..... 511

READ, *Mr. Secretary Walsingham and the Policy of Queen Elizabeth*..... 518
ROWLAND, *Studies in English Commerce and Exploitation in the Reign of Elizabeth*, Francis J. Tschan..... 523
MANHART, *The English Search for a Northwest Passage in the Time of Queen Elizabeth*, Francis J. Tschan..... 523
WILLIAMSON, *The Caribbee Islands under the Proprietary Patents*, Francis J. Tschan..... 524
BALL, *Travels in India by Jean-Baptiste Tavernier, Baron of Auboune*, Francis J. Tschan..... 525
LONGRIGG, *Four Centuries of Modern Iraq*..... 527
FROTHINGHAM, *The Naval History of the World War*..... 530
WALSH, *Our American Cardinals*, J. F. L..... 531
HOUSMAN, *The Followers of St. Francis*, J. F. L..... 533
BELLOC, *A History of England*, Francis S. Betten, S.J..... 685
HERRICH, *White Servitude in Pennsylvania*, H. T. Henry..... 691
GWYNN, *Roman Education from Cicero to Quintilian*, Roy J. Deferrari..... 693
A Reconstruction of the Old Latin Text or Texts of the Gospels used by Saint Augustine, Roy J. Deferrari..... 694
ROSTOVTZEFF, *The Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire*, Roy J. Deferrari..... 695
CONANT, *The Early Architectural History of the Cathedral of Santiago de Compostela*, J. F. L..... 697
LUDY, *Historic Churches of the World*, J. F. L..... 698
HAGEN, *Mahnungen zur Innerlichkeit*, Francis S. Betten, S.J..... 699
GILES, *Latin and Greek in College Entrance and College Graduation Requirements*, Francis S. Betten, S.J..... 700
COLEMAN, *New England Captives Carried to Canada between 1677 and 1760 during the French and Indian Wars*, M. T. M..... 701
FORBES and CADMAN, *France and New England*, M. T. M..... 703
KERR, *The Life of the Venerable Philip Howard, Earl of Arundel and Surrey*. 706
CUNNINGHAM, *A Book of Church History*, P. G..... 707
BROU and GILBERT, *Jésuites Missionnaires*, P. G..... 708
BEHRENDT, *The Ethical Teaching of Hugo of Trimberg*, Francis S. Betten, S.J. 709
CARVER, *The Catholic Tradition in English Literature*, J. F. L..... 710
ZEDLER, *Von Coster zu Gutenburg*, F. S. Betten, S.J..... 711
HUGHES, *The Right Reverend Richard Luke Concanen, O.P., First Bishop of New York (1747-1810)*, P. W. B..... 713
O'DANIEL, *The Father of the Church in Tennessee, The Right Reverend Richard Pius Miles, O.P., First Bishop of Nashville*, P. W. B..... 717

BOOK NOTICES

Has the Immigrant Kept the Faith? SHAUGHNESSY 164
The Life and Letters of Bishop McQuaid, ZWIERLEIN 164
Manuel International des Organisations Catholiques, MONTI 164
Manuel des Missions Catholiques, ARENS 165
The Life of the Venerable Philip Howard, Earl of Arundel and Surrey, KERR 165
The Vatican Mission Exposition, CONSIDINE 166
Told Beneath the Northern Lights, SNELL 166
The Grip-Fast History Books, CUNNINGTON 167
Civics, MUKERJEE 167
The European States, MOWATT 167
Gaspar Correa, BELL 167
Builders of the Empire, WILLIAMSON 167
Die Sixtinische Kapelle-Die Stanzen und Loggien des Vatikans, PASTOR 168
Die Heiligkeit der Gesellschaft Jesu, KEMPF 168
The Ideals of St. Francis of Assisi, FELDER 169
Der Mainzer Domdekan Dr. Joh. Bapt. Heinrich, 1816-1891, PASTOR 169
The Genesis of Christian Art, O'HAGAN 169
Miscellanea Hahiographica Hibernica 347
The Greatest Story in the World, HUTCHESON 347
Medieval Cities, Their Origins and the Revival of Trade, PIRENNE 347
Storia Ecclesiastica Contemporanea, PREMOLI 348
Summarium Theologiae Moralis, SEBASTIANI 348
De Censuris Latae Sententiae, CIPPOLINI 348
Livro do Nordeste commemorativo do primeiro centenario do Diario do Pernambuco, 1825-1925, FREYRE 348
Factors in American History, POLLARD 349
The Book of the Popes, BAYER 349
The Italian Immigrant and Our Courts, MARIANO 350
Studies in English Commerce and Exploration in the Reign of Elizabeth, ROWLAND 350
The Power and the Glory, PARKER 350
Antonianum 351
Thought 351
The Catholic Art Review 352
The Catholic Art Bulletin 353
Schönere Zukunft 354
Speculum 354
Au Christ Roi: Echos de son Régne Sociale 354
The Pilgrim 355

Saturated Civilization, MENDELSOHN 357
Acoma, the Sky City, SEDGWICK 357
The Worship of Nature, FRAZER 358
Report of the Eighth Annual Meeting of the Franciscan Educational Conference 534
Nature's Program, JOHNSON 536
Vademecum Proposed to Religious Souls by a Pious Author 536
Four Decades of Catholicism in Texas, FITZMORRIS 537
History of the Society of the Missionaries of the Sacred Heart 537
Andy Carroll's First Year at Holy Cross, MCDONALD 537
Les Vieilles Eglises de la Province de Quebec 539
Joannes Scotus Erigena, BETT 539
An Epic Scenario: Napoleon's Campaign and the Retreat from Moscow, BELLOC 540
The American Revolution Considered as a Social Movement, JAMESON 540
Völker und Kulturen, SCHMIDT and KOPPERS 540
Catalog of Pictures, Including Paintings, Drawings and Prints in the Public Archives of Canada, KENNEY 722
Social Theories of the Middle Ages, JARRETT 726
The Cambridge Mediaeval History 726
Two Glastonbury Legends, ROBINSON 726
Renovatio Litterarum, CORCORAN 726
Spirit of the Liturgy, MICHEL (translator) 727
Nel Io Centenario della Morte del Cardinale Ercole Consalvi 727
Vorträge über das religions-philosophische Problem, PRZYWARA 727
Lectures on Education Delivered to the Teachers of the Archdiocese of Perth, MCMAHON 728
Sketch of the Catholic Church in Western Australia, MCMAHON 728
In Quest of the Perfect Book, ORCUTT 729
Franciscan Studies 735
The Modern World, BETTEN and KAUFFMAN 735
Stephen Gardiner and the Tudor Reaction, MULLER 736
Thomas Becket, HUTTON 736
Autographs of the Signers of the Declaration of Independence, JENKINS 736
Records of Civilization 736
The Making of the Western Mind, STAWELL and MARVIN 737
Progress of Medieval Studies in the United States of America, WILLARD 737
British Museum Quarterly 738
Irénikon 738
Papst und Kurie. In ihrer Politik nach dem Weltkrieg, VON LAMA 740

D. Thomae Aquinatis Summa Theologica, LOTTINI 741
Psychology and Reasoning, DUNN 741
The Catholic Negotiation 1717-1719, BALDWIN 741
Martha Jane at College, SPECKING 742
St. François d'Assise et la Civilisation, BAUDIMENT 742
A Defence of Liberty Against Tyrants, LASKI 742
National Resurrection. A Plea for Disillusionment, DUDLEY 743
Monica; or the Chronicle of Marcus, COLE 743
The Jews' Struggle for Religious and Civil Liberty in Maryland, ALTFELD ... 743

DOCUMENTS

Pius PP. XI 78

NECROLOGY

Cardinal Mercier 90
Archbishop Paul-Eugène Roy 90
Very Reverend Thomas J. Campbell, S.J. 94

MISCELLANY

Catholic Education in Mexico (1525-1912), GERARDO DECORME, S.J. 95
On and Around the Pedregal, CHARLES E. HODSON, M.A. 258
Consecration of St. Louis Cathedral 448
Franciscana:
I. The Little Poor Man, FELIX M. KIRCH, O.M. Cap 639
II. Franciscet Franciscus!, MGR. MOYES, D.D. 649
III. The Irish Franciscans in Rome, T. J. CORCORAN, S.J., LITT.D. 653
IV. Celebration at Assisi, MARIE DONEGAN WALSH 656

NOTES AND COMMENT

The Catholic Encyclopedia 170
The English Bible 172
The Catholic Institute of Paris 177
Mediaeval Academy of America Honors the Rector of The Catholic University of America 359
Puritan Boston 360
A Hallowed Spot 361
An Unfounded Charge 362

The Masters of Grotius 364
The Author of the "Veni Sancte Spiritus" 367
"An Historical Query" and the Answer 369
America's First Papal Delegate 369
"Orthodoxes" 370
The Bible at the Reformation 542
The Holy See and the League of Nations 544
A Great Catholic Leader 545
"The Baconian Tradition" 545
"Hoist by His Own Petard" 547
Predecessors of Labor Unions 550
The Church in New Zealand 552
Non-Catholic Tributes to the Eucharistic Congress 553
The Catholic Central Verein of America 557
Concerning Encyclopedias 745
A Model Year Book 747
Gift of the French Clergy to the American Revolution 749
Some Famous Bells 751
Calumny Shattered 753
England's First Franciscans 754
A "Nodding Homer" 755
Mexico's Patron—Our Lady of Guadalupe 756
Eastern Rites at Westminster 757
An Epoch-Making Event 761
The Lawyer Pope 762

Chronicle 106, 273, 466, 661
Noteworthy Articles in Current Periodicals 563, 764
Books Received 179, 374, 561, 763

CONTENTS

PAGE

PROCEEDINGS OF THE SEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING, AMERICAN CATHOLIC HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION 3

THE PAPACY AND HISPANIC INTERSTATE RELATIONS, 1195-1212. *Benjamin Webb Wheeler* 29

PRIMITIVE NONCONFORMITY IN WALES. *Donald Attwater* 39

CHRISTIANITY AND THE STATE. *Donald A. MacLean* 50

MISCELLANY:

The Sacred Tribunal of the Rota 62

Questions Anent Mother Seton's Conversion: A Correction. *Charles L. Souvay* 73

DOCUMENT 76

NECROLOGY:

Archbishop O'Connell 100

CHRONICLE 105

BOOK REVIEWS 124

ERSKINE, *Mother Philippine Duchesne;* COCHRAN, *In the Name of Liberty;* DE MOREAU, *Histoire de l'Eglise;* CHASE, *The Ars Minor of Donatus;* BEALE, *A Bibliography of Early English Law Books;* VAN DEN ODENBIJN, *Nebu'ah;* MARVIN, *England and the World;* GULLEY, *Joseph Chamberlain and the English Social Politics;* GAILEY, *American Opinion of German Unification, 1848-1871;* HINKHOUSE, *The Preliminaries of the American Revolution as Seen in the English Press, 1763-1775;* GALPIN, *The Grain Supply of England During the Napoleonic Period.*

NOTICES 140

NOTES AND COMMENT 150

BOOKS RECEIVED 170

J. P. BELL COMPANY, LYNCHBURG, VA.